



## **APPENDIX AVAILABLE ON REQUEST**

### **Research Report 143**

#### **Measurement and Modeling of Exposure to Selected Air Toxics for Health Effects Studies and Verification by Biomarkers**

**Roy M. Harrison et al.**

#### **Appendix 7. Personal Exposure Statistics Summary**

Note: Appendices Available on the Web appear in a different order than in the original Investigators' Report. HEI has not changed these documents.

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Correspondence may be addressed to Dr. Roy Harrison, University of Birmingham, Division of Environmental Health and Risk Management, Edgbaston Park Road School of Geography, Earth, and Environmental Sciences, Birmingham B15 2TT, United Kingdom, r.m.harrison@bham.ac.uk

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## APPENDIX 7: PERSONAL EXPOSURE STATISTICS SUMMARY

### PERSONAL EXPOSURE

**Table A7.1.** Characterisation of VOC and PAH personal exposure concentrations -All Personal Exposure Database ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )

	N	Min	25%	50%	75%	Max	Mean	SD	LB <sup>a</sup>	UB <sup>b</sup>	GM	GSD	GLB <sup>c</sup>	GUB <sup>d</sup>
All														
n-Hexane	500	0.06	0.76	1.58	3.16	109.6	3.60	8.26	2.86	4.34	1.67	3.04	1.51	1.85
Benzene	500	0.15	1.02	1.51	2.40	30.20	2.20	2.48	1.97	2.42	1.64	2.01	1.54	1.75
Toluene	500	0.06	5.89	10.96	21.38	407.3	19.68	34.26	16.60	22.76	11.53	2.65	10.56	12.58
Ethylbenzene	500	0.06	0.76	1.35	2.57	181.9	3.20	10.62	2.25	4.16	1.48	2.72	1.35	1.61
p-Xylene	500	0.00	0.62	1.10	2.29	213.8	3.08	11.85	2.01	4.14	1.26	3.05	1.14	1.39
m-Xylene	500	0.01	1.58	2.88	6.20	575.4	7.72	30.49	4.98	10.47	3.23	3.01	2.92	3.56
Pyridine	500	0.00	0.08	0.15	0.26	6.92	0.25	0.36	0.22	0.28	0.15	2.56	0.14	0.17
o-Xylene	500	0.04	0.79	1.40	2.88	173.7	3.59	11.22	2.58	4.60	1.61	2.83	1.47	1.77
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	500	0.01	0.21	0.37	0.76	40.74	0.96	2.70	0.71	1.20	0.44	2.80	0.40	0.48
Styrene	500	0.08	0.39	0.59	0.93	61.66	1.31	4.58	0.90	1.72	0.63	2.38	0.59	0.68
p-Isopropyltoluene	500	0.00	0.50	0.81	1.32	12.88	1.07	0.94	0.99	1.16	0.80	2.28	0.74	0.86
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	500	0.03	0.76	1.26	2.82	102.3	3.50	8.63	2.72	4.27	1.57	2.94	1.42	1.73
3-Ethenylpyridine	500	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.21	6.92	0.29	0.59	0.23	0.34	0.10	3.94	0.08	0.11
Naphthalene	500	0.02	0.35	0.50	0.77	12.59	0.74	1.06	0.65	0.84	0.53	2.03	0.50	0.50
1,3-Butadiene	500	0.00	0.05	0.16	0.43	6.31	0.40	0.71	0.23	0.46	0.14	5.23	0.12	0.16
Acenaphthylene	92	0.05	0.08	0.66	2.18	2.30	1.04	1.08	-0.30	2.37	0.45	5.46	0.06	3.73
Acenaphthene	92	0.00	0.06	0.21	0.63	3.21	0.49	0.70	0.28	0.69	0.18	5.21	0.11	0.30
Fluorene	92	0.00	0.13	0.25	0.51	3.69	0.42	0.60	0.24	0.59	0.21	4.03	0.14	0.31
Phenanthrene	92	0.02	0.03	0.68	0.90	1.32	0.58	0.49	0.13	1.03	0.27	5.63	0.05	1.34
Anthracene	92	0.01	0.10	0.22	0.47	3.84	0.44	0.66	0.27	0.61	0.22	3.38	0.16	0.30
Fluoranthene	92	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.11	0.68	0.10	0.14	0.06	0.14	0.04	4.05	0.03	0.06
Pyrene	92	0.03	0.18	0.36	0.91	4.77	0.69	0.88	0.47	0.90	0.39	2.95	0.30	0.50
Benzo(a)anthracene	92	0.00	0.11	0.19	0.62	3.33	0.45	0.59	0.31	0.59	0.22	3.67	0.16	0.30
Chrysene	92	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.12	5.55	0.19	0.61	0.06	0.32	0.06	3.85	0.05	0.08
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	92	0.00	0.11	0.19	0.40	5.18	0.42	0.70	0.27	0.57	0.22	2.98	0.18	0.28
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	92	0.01	0.08	0.16	0.41	5.62	0.37	0.68	0.23	0.51	0.18	3.12	0.14	0.23
Benzo(a)pyrene	92	0.00	0.08	0.14	0.31	6.22	0.30	0.69	0.16	0.44	0.14	3.20	0.11	0.18
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	92	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.21	5.36	0.23	0.60	0.11	0.36	0.09	3.91	0.07	0.12
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	92	0.01	0.04	0.10	0.22	3.51	0.20	0.41	0.12	0.29	0.10	2.94	0.08	0.13
Benzo(ghi)perylene	92	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.07	0.02	4.44	0.01	0.03
Coronene	92	0.01	0.08	0.14	0.33	3.30	0.28	0.45	0.19	0.38	0.15	3.00	0.12	0.19

a) LB, Arithmetic Lower Bound, 95% CI. b) UB, Arithmetic Upper Bound, 95% CI, c) GLB, Geometric Lower Bound, 95% CI d) GUB, Geometric Upper Bound, 95% CI, (-) Not Applicable







## APPENDIX 7: PERSONAL EXPOSURE STATISTICS SUMMARY

Location / City	N	Min	25%	50%	75%	Max	Mean	SD	LB <sup>a</sup>	UB <sup>b</sup>	GM	GSD	GLB <sup>c</sup>	GUB <sup>d</sup>
Fluorene	10	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Phenanthrene	10	0.04	0.11	0.22	0.63	0.93	0.40	0.31	0.16	0.65	0.19	2.06	0.12	0.29
Anthracene	10	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.19	0.26	0.10	0.09	0.03	0.17	0.06	2.03	0.04	0.09
Fluoranthene	10	0.11	0.29	0.53	1.88	4.77	1.42	1.69	0.13	2.72	0.63	2.43	0.37	1.08
Pyrene	10	0.08	0.18	0.32	1.42	3.52	1.04	1.37	-	2.10	0.40	2.57	0.23	0.71
Benzo(a)anthracene	10	0.02	0.07	0.17	1.79	17.37	3.01	6.10	-	8.11	0.19	5.77	0.07	0.53
Chrysene	10	0.15	0.18	0.33	2.01	21.80	3.66	7.52	-	9.95	0.39	4.36	0.17	0.92
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	10	0.06	0.07	0.20	2.31	24.75	4.07	8.56	-	11.23	0.52	5.13	0.20	1.33
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	10	0.05	0.06	0.17	2.58	27.80	4.53	9.63	-	12.58	0.36	5.44	0.14	0.96
Benzo(a)pyrene	10	0.02	0.04	0.12	2.19	25.31	4.05	8.78	-	11.39	0.23	6.19	0.08	0.67
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	10	0.02	0.04	0.14	1.99	19.49	3.14	6.72	-	8.75	0.26	5.26	0.10	0.68
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	10	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.74	1.07	0.28	0.45	-	0.66	0.04	4.90	0.02	0.02
Benzo(ghi)perylene	10	0.02	0.04	0.17	2.33	17.44	2.93	5.98	-	7.93	0.32	4.47	0.14	0.77
Coronene	10	0	0.02	0.08	1.09	10.03	1.60	3.45	-	4.49	0.11	5.84	0.04	0.31

a) LB, Arithmetic Lower Bound, 95% CI. b) UB, Arithmetic Upper Bound, 95% CI, c) GLB, Geometric Lower Bound, 95% CI  
d) GUB, Geometric Upper Bound, 95% CI, (-) Not Applicable



## APPENDIX 7: PERSONAL EXPOSURE STATISTICS SUMMARY

**Table A7.6.** T-Test results. Personal Exposure VOC logged database (N=490)

Compounds	Levene's Test for Equality of variances		T-test for Equality of Means	
	F	Sig	F#	Sig
<b>FL vs. NFL</b>				
n-Hexane	0.01	0.930	0.90	0.368
Benzene	8.35	0.004	0.92#	0.369
Toluene	11.82	0.001	1.52#	0.020
Ethylbenzene	0.13	0.720	1.52	0.583
p-Xylene	0.13	0.716	0.09	0.926
m-Xylene	0.10	0.750	0.62	0.537
Pyridine	0.00	0.944	2.11	0.036
o-Xylene	0.07	0.798	0.43	0.671
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.25	0.616	0.23	0.821
Styrene	2.81	0.094	1.67	0.096
p-Isopropyltoluene	12.55	0.000	1.92#	0.001
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.11	0.739	-0.56	0.577
3-Ethenylpyridine	1.50	0.221	2.76	0.006
Naphthalene	12.19	0.001	1.56#	0.150
1,3-Butadiene	0.12	0.732	1.22	0.222
<b>IG vs. NIG</b>				
n-Hexane	0.15	0.695	-7.96	0.000
Benzene	1.28	0.258	-7.06	0.000
Toluene	0.01	0.926	-4.76	0.000
Ethylbenzene	0.91	0.341	-5.71	0.000
p-Xylene	1.00	0.319	-5.26	0.000
m-Xylene	0.05	0.826	-5.38	0.000
Pyridine	1.80	0.180	-0.18	0.854
o-Xylene	0.07	0.797	-5.61	0.000
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.19	0.662	-7.70	0.000
Styrene	0.07	0.798	-2.80	0.005
p-Isopropyltoluene	3.73	0.054	1.20#	0.110
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	2.40	0.122	-7.72	0.000
3-Ethenylpyridine	0.97	0.326	-2.15	0.032
Naphthalene	1.42	0.234	-3.82	0.000
1,3-Butadiene	5.06	0.025	1.44#	0.031
<b>ETS vs. NETS</b>				
n-Hexane	2.42	0.120	-3.53	0.000
Benzene	0.72	0.395	-3.44	0.001
Toluene	2.75	0.098	-2.09	0.037
Ethylbenzene	1.43	0.232	-2.14	0.033
p-Xylene	0.01	0.908	-2.38	0.018
m-Xylene	0.25	0.617	-2.69	0.007
Pyridine	15.90	0.000	4.54#	0.000
o-Xylene	0.40	0.528	-3.08	0.002
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.66	0.419	-3.89	0.000
Styrene	3.37	0.067	-1.28	0.200
p-Isopropyltoluene	2.95	0.087	-2.75	0.006
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.47	0.494	-3.79	0.000
3-Ethenylpyridine	70.37	0.000	5.68#	0.000
Naphthalene	0.20	0.651	-1.60	0.111
1,3-Butadiene	0.22	0.643	-3.16	0.002

# Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z when variance heterogeneous

a) LB, Arithmetic Lower Bound, 95% CI. b) UB, Arithmetic Upper Bound, 95% CI, c) GLB, Geometric Lower Bound, 95% CI  
d) GUB, Geometric Upper Bound, 95% CI, (-) Not Applicable



## APPENDIX 7: PERSONAL EXPOSURE STATISTICS SUMMARY

**Table A7.7.** ANOVA results. Personal Exposure VOC logged database (N=490)

Compounds	Levene's Test for Equality of variances		ANOVA for Equality of Means	
	F	Sig	F#	Sig
<b>Geographical Location</b>				
n-Hexane	5.13	0.006	19.11#	0.000
Benzene	2.24	0.108	2.91	0.055
Toluene	2.41	0.091	0.67	0.512
Ethylbenzene	0.57	0.565	1.74	0.177
p-Xylene	1.03	0.358	0.25	0.778
m-Xylene	0.70	0.496	0.36	0.700
Pyridine	2.97	0.052	21.83	0.000
o-Xylene	0.63	0.534	0.65	0.524
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	3.28	0.039	1.41#	0.493
Styrene	7.22	0.001	15.45#	0.000
p-Isopropyltoluene	0.21	0.807	0.69	0.502
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	2.30	0.101	0.77	0.465
3-Ethenylpyridine	9.39	0.000	30.53#	0.000
Naphthalene	1.26	0.284	1.69	0.185
1,3-Butadiene	2.88	0.057	9.30	0.000
<b>Location within a city</b>				
n-Hexane	5.08	0.007	35.92#	0.000
Benzene	1.79	0.169	8.85	0.000
Toluene	0.60	0.549	0.24	0.786
Ethylbenzene	1.03	0.359	2.61	0.075
p-Xylene	2.42	0.090	1.42	0.243
m-Xylene	1.35	0.260	1.45	0.237
Pyridine	0.46	0.635	11.47	0.000
o-Xylene	1.61	0.201	1.54	0.214
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	2.10	0.124	4.87	0.008
Styrene	0.26	0.767	0.88	0.416
p-Isopropyltoluene	0.24	0.783	0.14	0.869
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	2.87	0.058	7.02	0.001
3-Ethenylpyridine	1.50	0.224	5.91	0.003
Naphthalene	0.31	0.736	2.52	0.082
1,3-Butadiene	1.88	0.154	0.42	0.659

# Kruskal-Wallis Chi-Square when variance heterogeneous

a) LB, Arithmetic Lower Bound, 95% CI. b) UB, Arithmetic Upper Bound, 95% CI, c) GLB, Geometric Lower Bound, 95% CI  
d) GUB, Geometric Upper Bound, 95% CI, (-) Not Applicable

## APPENDIX 7: PERSONAL EXPOSURE STATISTICS SUMMARY

**Table A7.8.** T-Test results. 5-day Average Personal Exposure VOC logged database (N=100)

Compounds	Levene's Test for Equality of variances		T-test for Equality of Means	
	F	Sig	F#	Sig
<b>FL vs. NFL</b>				
n-Hexane	0.00	0.969	0.76	0.449
Benzene	3.40	0.068	-0.93	0.353
Toluene	3.80	0.054	-1.70	0.091
Ethylbenzene	0.38	0.538	0.23	0.815
p-Xylene	0.17	0.678	0.04	0.969
m-Xylene	0.64	0.424	0.36	0.720
Pyridine	0.33	0.568	1.11	0.268
o-Xylene	0.11	0.739	0.15	0.878
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.28	0.597	-0.21	0.833
Styrene	0.31	0.581	0.37	0.710
p-Isopropyltoluene	3.26	0.074	1.84	0.069
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.38	0.540	-0.56	0.579
3-Ethenylpyridine	0.30	0.583	1.65	0.102
Naphthalene	0.73	0.394	0.32	0.748
1,3-Butadiene	0.17	0.685	0.47	0.637
<b>IG vs. NIG</b>				
n-Hexane	0.01	0.905	-4.37	0.000
Benzene	0.09	0.768	-3.94	0.000
Toluene	0.00	0.979	-2.89	0.005
Ethylbenzene	0.19	0.660	-2.71	0.008
p-Xylene	0.12	0.727	-3.11	0.002
m-Xylene	0.30	0.582	-2.79	0.006
Pyridine	1.69	0.197	0.23	0.819
o-Xylene	0.13	0.715	-2.88	0.005
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.02	0.877	-4.00	0.000
Styrene	0.16	0.687	-1.10	0.275
p-Isopropyltoluene	0.97	0.326	-0.44	0.658
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.53	0.470	-4.25	0.000
3-Ethenylpyridine	0.93	0.337	-0.52	0.601
Naphthalene	0.83	0.364	-1.62	0.107
1,3-Butadiene	1.94	0.167	-0.95	0.342
<b>ETS vs. NETS</b>				
n-Hexane	4.68	0.033	0.80#	0.538
Benzene	1.57	0.213	-1.63	0.107
Toluene	5.20	0.025	0.73#	0.665
Ethylbenzene	0.19	0.666	-0.40	0.692
p-Xylene	0.94	0.334	-0.60	0.548
m-Xylene	0.44	0.508	-0.66	0.513
Pyridine	2.21	0.141	-8.26	0.000
o-Xylene	2.60	0.110	-0.81	0.419
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	2.66	0.106	-1.58	0.118
Styrene	0.27	0.605	-0.25	0.802
p-Isopropyltoluene	0.12	0.730	-1.44	0.153
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	2.48	0.119	-1.55	0.125
3-Ethenylpyridine	2.22	0.140	-10.83	0.000
Naphthalene	0.22	0.640	-0.75	0.457
1,3-Butadiene	0.17	0.683	-2.13	0.035

# Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z when variance heterogeneous

a) LB, Arithmetic Lower Bound, 95% CI. b) UB, Arithmetic Upper Bound, 95% CI, c) GLB, Geometric Lower Bound, 95% CI  
d) GUB, Geometric Upper Bound, 95% CI, (-) Not Applicable

## APPENDIX 7: PERSONAL EXPOSURE STATISTICS SUMMARY

**Table A7.9.** ANOVA results. 5-day Average Personal Exposure VOC logged database (N=100)

Compounds	Levene's Test for Equality of variances		ANOVA for Equality of Means	
	F	Sig	F#	Sig
<b>Geographical Location</b>				
n-Hexane	1.75	0.179	3.17	0.046
Benzene	1.26	0.289	0.94	0.393
Toluene	0.72	0.491	0.12	0.883
Ethylbenzene	0.18	0.836	0.41	0.666
p-Xylene	0.10	0.907	0.07	0.929
m-Xylene	0.05	0.950	0.09	0.916
Pyridine	1.09	0.341	5.89	0.004
o-Xylene	0.05	0.955	0.16	0.848
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.68	0.509	0.72	0.488
Styrene	3.03	0.053	1.04	0.356
p-Isopropyltoluene	0.44	0.643	0.35	0.707
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.34	0.713	0.45	0.642
3-Ethenylpyridine	2.55	0.083	3.68	0.029
Naphthalene	0.26	0.775	0.81	0.447
1,3-Butadiene	0.61	0.545	5.14	0.008
<b>Location within a city</b>				
n-Hexane	3.26	0.043	11.90#	0.002
Benzene	0.77	0.465	1.89	0.157
Toluene	0.47	0.626	0.09	0.916
Ethylbenzene	1.82	0.167	0.48	0.622
p-Xylene	1.75	0.179	0.33	0.720
m-Xylene	1.44	0.241	0.23	0.792
Pyridine	0.01	0.988	3.66	0.029
o-Xylene	1.56	0.215	0.33	0.717
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.63	0.535	0.62	0.542
Styrene	0.08	0.924	0.81	0.447
p-Isopropyltoluene	0.26	0.770	0.22	0.799
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.65	0.526	0.95	0.392
3-Ethenylpyridine	0.26	0.775	2.02	0.138
Naphthalene	0.21	0.809	0.07	0.931
1,3-Butadiene	1.18	0.312	0.02	0.985

# Kruskal-Wallis Chi-Square when variance heterogeneous

a) LB, Arithmetic Lower Bound, 95% CI. b) UB, Arithmetic Upper Bound, 95% CI, c) GLB, Geometric Lower Bound, 95% CI  
d) GUB, Geometric Upper Bound, 95% CI, (-) Not Applicable

## APPENDIX 7: PERSONAL EXPOSURE STATISTICS SUMMARY

**Table A7.10.** T-Test results. Personal Exposure PAH logged database (N=80)

Compounds	Levene's Test for Equality of variances		T-test for Equality of Means	
	F	Sig	F#	Sig
<b>FL vs. NFL</b>				
Acenaphthylene	0.65	0.427	0.40	0.693
Acenaphthene	0.62	0.436	0.28	0.779
Phenanthrene	1.93	0.172	1.31	0.196
Anthracene	0.22	0.639	2.31	0.025
Fluoranthene	1.83	0.182	0.62	0.538
Pyrene	8.73	0.005	0.93#	0.355
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.98	0.326	0.12	0.903
Chrysene	2.85	0.096	-0.01	0.992
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	3.48	0.066	0.57	0.568
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	2.20	0.142	0.33	0.745
Benzo(a)pyrene	2.83	0.097	0.37	0.714
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	1.23	0.271	0.37	0.709
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	3.64	0.061	-0.39	0.696
Benzo(ghi)perylene	0.94	0.336	0.56	0.580
Coronene	0.06	0.812	0.85	0.396
<b>IG vs. NIG</b>				
Acenaphthylene	0.05	0.829	-1.06	0.296
Acenaphthene	3.56	0.068	-0.29	0.776
Phenanthrene	1.45	0.234	-1.23	0.223
Anthracene	2.92	0.094	-1.62	0.113
Fluoranthene	0.37	0.544	-0.32	0.749
Pyrene	0.22	0.643	0.92	0.360
Benzo(a)anthracene	1.40	0.241	0.00	0.996
Chrysene	0.00	0.959	1.45	0.151
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.06	0.801	0.23	0.822
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.00	0.962	1.22	0.226
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.66	0.419	0.77	0.445
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	2.42	0.124	0.16	0.877
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	1.47	0.231	-0.19	0.853
Benzo(ghi)perylene	0.07	0.795	0.68	0.499
Coronene	0.00	0.973	0.65	0.516
<b>ETS vs. NETS</b>				
Acenaphthylene	0.02	0.886	-1.75	0.089
Acenaphthene	0.57	0.455	1.42	0.165
Phenanthrene	0.32	0.576	0.21	0.838
Anthracene	1.29	0.262	0.20	0.844
Fluoranthene	0.22	0.638	1.44	0.156
Pyrene	8.61	0.005	2.57	0.013
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.00	0.970	0.19	0.850
Chrysene	1.08	0.301	-0.48	0.633
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.10	0.758	-0.80	0.426
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.02	0.883	-0.21	0.835
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.00	0.999	-0.87	0.388
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.01	0.922	0.03	0.976
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.03	0.862	-0.66	0.509
Benzo(ghi)perylene	0.06	0.804	-0.82	0.416
Coronene	0.02	0.884	-0.74	0.463

# Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z when variance heterogeneous

a) LB, Arithmetic Lower Bound, 95% CI. b) UB, Arithmetic Upper Bound, 95% CI, c) GLB, Geometric Lower Bound, 95% CI  
d) GUB, Geometric Upper Bound, 95% CI, (-) Not Applicable

## APPENDIX 7: PERSONAL EXPOSURE STATISTICS SUMMARY

**Table A7.11. ANOVA results. Personal Exposure PAH logged database (N=80)**

Compounds	Levene's Test for Equality of variances		ANOVA for Equality of Means	
	F	Sig	F#	Sig
<b>Geographical Location</b>				
Acenaphthylene	3.96	0.028	1.61#	0.447
Acenaphthene	0.27	0.767	2.72	0.080
Phenanthrene	0.69	0.509	0.08	0.926
Anthracene	5.03	0.011	1.67#	0.433
Fluoranthene	0.50	0.608	0.86	0.429
Pyrene	0.92	0.403	1.13	0.332
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.85	0.431	3.87	0.025
Chrysene	1.25	0.293	1.52	0.225
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	2.12	0.127	3.64	0.031
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	2.59	0.081	1.68	0.194
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.48	0.234	2.73	0.072
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	1.92	0.154	2.48	0.090
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.31	0.738	2.31	0.109
Benzo(ghi)perylene	2.28	0.110	1.09	0.342
Coronene	2.80	0.068	1.21	0.304
<b>Location within a city</b>				
Acenaphthylene	0.92	0.408	0.51	0.605
Acenaphthene	0.48	0.623	3.00	0.063
Phenanthrene	0.57	0.571	0.35	0.709
Anthracene	4.86	0.012	2.57#	0.277
Fluoranthene	0.05	0.953	1.41	0.252
Pyrene	0.80	0.456	2.70	0.076
Benzo(a)anthracene	1.23	0.298	0.62	0.539
Chrysene	0.39	0.678	0.29	0.748
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	1.32	0.273	2.05	0.136
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	1.06	0.351	0.42	0.661
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.72	0.186	0.83	0.442
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	1.18	0.312	0.68	0.510
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.69	0.505	1.56	0.218
Benzo(ghi)perylene	1.68	0.194	0.11	0.899
Coronene	2.00	0.144	1.14	0.326

# Kruskal-Wallis Chi-Square when variance heterogeneous

a) LB, Arithmetic Lower Bound, 95% CI. b) UB, Arithmetic Upper Bound, 95% CI, c) GLB, Geometric Lower Bound, 95% CI  
d) GUB, Geometric Upper Bound, 95% CI, (-) Not Applicable