

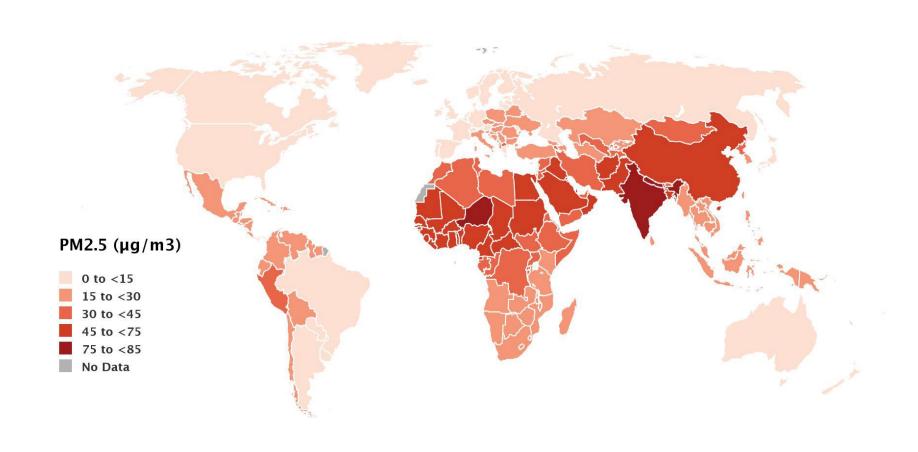
Current State of Climate Change

"The AR6 Synthesis Report: Climate Change 2023 finds that, despite progress in policies and legislation around climate mitigation since the previous such report in 2014, it's "likely that warming will exceed 1.5°C during the 21st century".



Current State of Air Quality

Average Annual Population-Weighted PM2.5 Concentrations in 2019

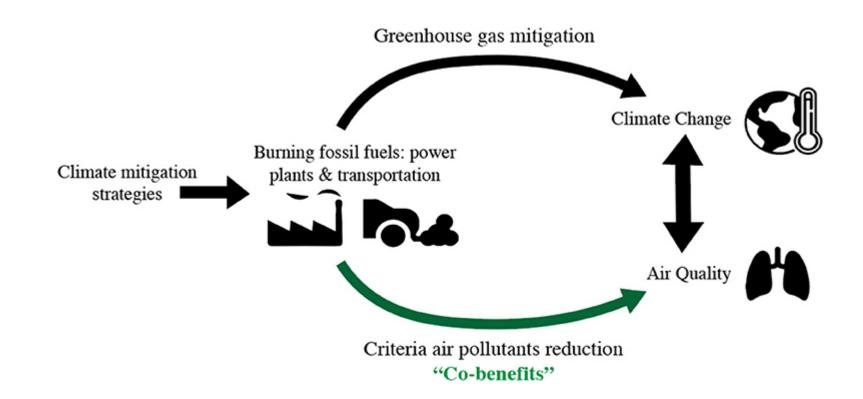


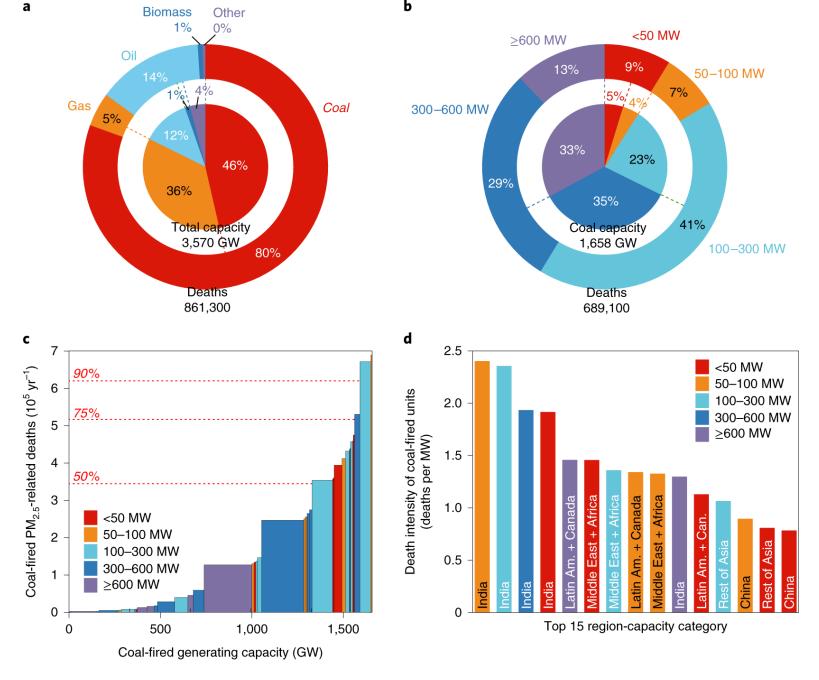
Complexity of issues

- HICs versus LMICs
- Urbanization
- Resource constraints
- Development trajectory
- Inequality, inequity, poverty
- Human health crisis
- Environmental injustice



How Do Co-Benefits work?





Tong, D., Geng, G., Zhang, Q. *et al.* Health co-benefits of climate change mitigation depend on strategic power plant retirements and pollution controls. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* **11**, 1077–1083 (2021). https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-021-01216-1

Two Sides of the Same Coin

- Tackling climate change = tackling air pollution
- Policies and guidance: dual approach is needed
- Local climate-health actions: supporting communities on advocacy
- Just energy transition: an equitable shift away from dirty fuels
 - Unequal benefits of electrification
- Reducing disparities: socio-economic-demographic / location impacts



Introduction of the Speakers

• Elizabeth Chan, US Environmental Protection Agency

Roseann Bongiovanni, GreenRoots

Vijay Limaye, Natural Resources Defense Council

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