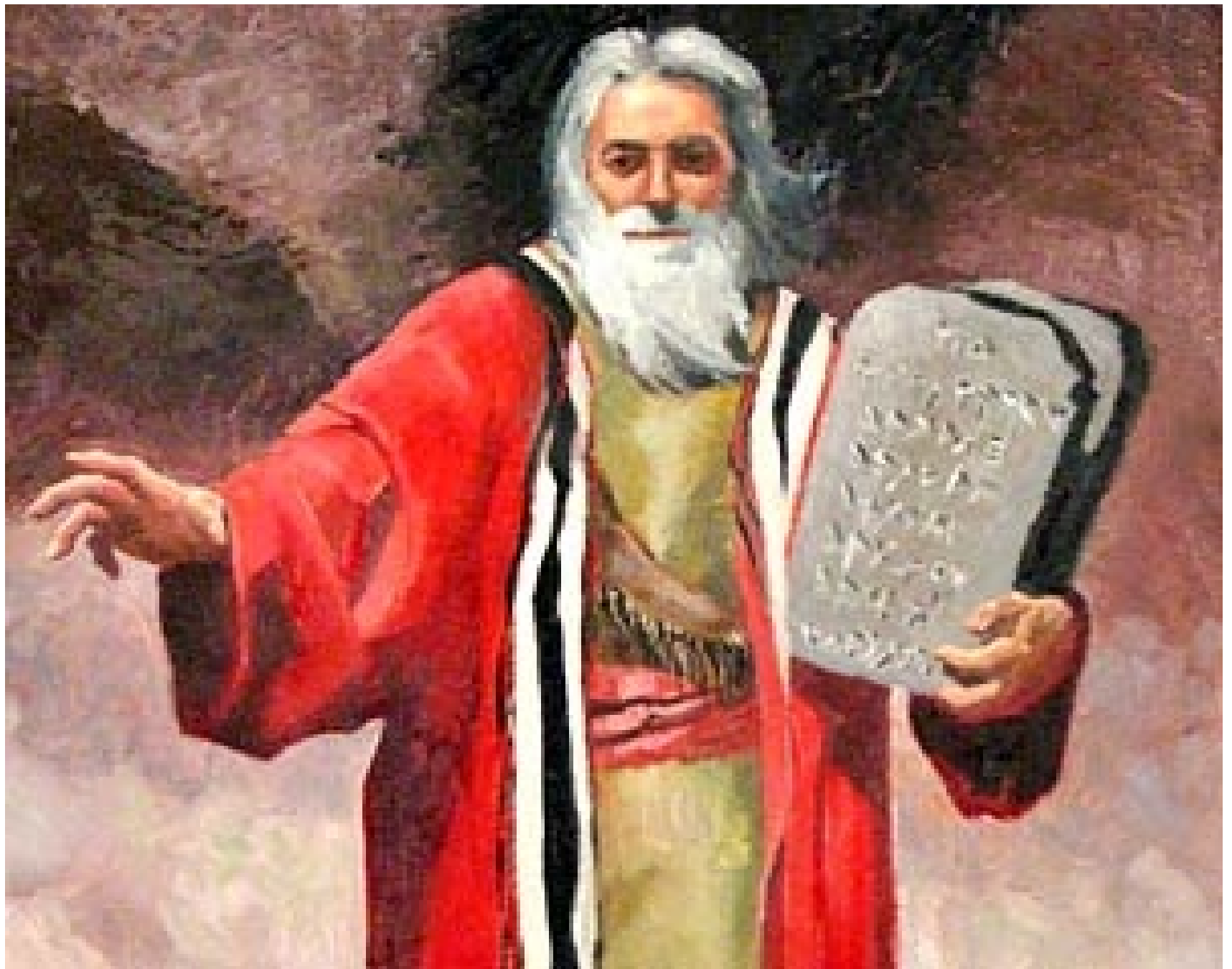


Ozone and Cardiovascular Effects: Where is “MOSES” Leading Us?

- In 2015, EPA revised the Ozone regulation-standard set at 0.07 ppm.
- The 2008 standard of 0.075 ppm remains in effect as the phase-in of new standard until 2018-19.
- Many regions struggle to meet the Ozone standard and with changing climate and emission profiles for Ozone precursors (NO_x and VOC) are complex.



Purpose of Session

- Discuss the science underlying the 2015 Ozone standard (Dr. Patel, EPA).
- Describe the cardiovascular effects of exposure from clinical studies (Dr. Mills, U. of Edinburgh).
- Presentation of HEI sponsored study, “Multicenter Ozone Study in Elderly Subjects (MOSES) at *low levels* of exposure. (Drs. Balmes and Merchant).

And the Lord said to MOSES, “I will do the very thing you have asked, because I am pleased with you and I know you by name.”

Exodus, 33:17